

Configuration Manual

MSc Research Project Masters In Cybersecurity

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MSc Project Submission Sheet

School of Computing

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Student Name):		
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Student ID:			
	Masters In Cybersecurity		2022
Programme:		Year:	
	Research Internship		
Module:			
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Configuration Manual

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1 Introduction

This document captures the detailed information regarding necessary software and hardware components to build and execute python programs for homomorphic encryption and decryption of Sample open banking API payloads. It would help reader understand and set up similar environment as the researcher to successfully, in a practical manner.

Rest of the document has following key sections -

- Environmental setup
- Coding Implementation
- Sample Payload Encryption
- Sample Payload Decryption

2 Environmental Setup

Your second section. Change the header and label to something appropriate.

2.1 Hardware Requirements

- Available RAM 32GB
- Minimum RAM 8GB
- Disk space 1 TB SSD

2.2 Software Requirements

- Windows 10
- Python 3.8.10
- C++17

2.3 Additional Tools

• Visual Studio Code

2.4 Libraries

The list of libraries used and required have been listed in the table below.

Table 1 : Libraries

Library	Description
---------	-------------

Pyfhel ¹	It is an optimized Python API library for C++ based backend for homomorphic encryption schemes such as BGV, BFV and CKKS.
Numpy ²	It is a Python library which supports large, multi-dimensional arrays and a number of mathematical operations on the arrays.
Base64 ³	This Python module offers functions for encoding binary data into printable ASCII based strings and for decoding ASCII character based strings into Binary data.
Json ⁴	It is a library used to parse JSON from string or files on the file system.

3 Coding Implementation

3.1 Encryption Programs

In the following section, screenshots are provided for Pythong programs built to homomorphically encrypt transaction and party API payloads based on BFV scheme, using Pyfhel and other libraries mentioned above.

3.1.1 Encryption of Transaction API using BFV



¹ https://github.com/ibarrond/Pyfhel

² https://numpy.org/doc/stable/release/1.26.0-notes.html

³ https://docs.python.org/3/library/base64.html

⁴ https://docs.python.org/3/library/json.html



62	
63	<pre>def encryptionRoutine(item, value):</pre>
64	if item in piiAttributes :
65	<pre>print("PII attribute")</pre>
	mylist =[]
67	<pre>mylist.append(value)</pre>
	try:
	<pre>piiValArr = np.array(mylist, dtype=np.int64)</pre>
70	return encryptPiiIntValue(piiValArr, HE)
71	except (ValueError):
72	<pre>if is_timestamp(value):</pre>
73	("Skipping timestamp encryption")
	else:
75	return encryptPiiStringValue(value, HE)
	else:
77	return value
79	<pre>def recursiveEncryption(item, value):</pre>
	if isinstance(value, dict):
81	for nestItem in value:
82	print(nestItem)
83	<pre>nestItemValue = value[nestItem]</pre>
84	recursiveEncryption(nestItem, nestItemValue)
85	else:
	<pre>encryptedVal = encryptionRoutine(item, value)</pre>
87	<pre>for idx, itemToUpdate in enumerate(transactionData):</pre>
	if item in itemToUpdate:
	<pre>transactionItem = transactionData[idx]</pre>
	<pre>transactionItem.update({item: encryptedVal})</pre>
91	break
92	



3.1.2 Encryption program for Party API

```
import numpy as np
from Pyfhel import Pyfhel, PyPtxt, PyCtxt
import base64
class my_dictionary(dict):
   # __init__ function
def __init__(self):
    def add(self, key, value):
        self[key] = value
def is timestamp(attributeVal):
        datetime.strptime(attributeVal, '%Y-%m-%dT%H:%M:%S%z')
def base64ofitem(data):
   return base64.b64encode(data).decode('utf-8')
def encryptPiiIntValue(piiValArr, HE):
    cipherPiiVal = HE.encryptInt(piiValArr)
    decryptedPiiVl = HE.decryptInt(cipherPiiVal)[0]
    print("all good ", decryptedPiiVl)
    return base64ofitem(cipherPiiVal.to_bytes())
```

```
def encryptPiiIntArray(piiValArr, HE, len):
         cipherStringVal = HE.encryptInt(piiValArr)
         decryptedPiiVl = HE.decryptInt(cipherStringVal)[:len]
         print("all good ", decryptedPiiVl)
         return base64ofitem(cipherStringVal.to bytes())
     def encryptPiiStringValue(piiValueString, HE):
         # Break down the string into character array
         char_array = np.fromstring(piiValueString, dtype='S1')
         print(list(char_array))
         myChrToIntlist =[]
         for character in char array :
             chrInt = ord(character)
            print(chrInt)
             myChrToIntlist.append(chrInt)
         piiChrValArr = np.array(myChrToIntlist, dtype=np.int64)
         encryptedCharArray = encryptPiiIntArray(piiChrValArr, HE, len(myChrToIntlist))
54
         return encryptedCharArray
```

i8 def setHeContextAndSave(data):

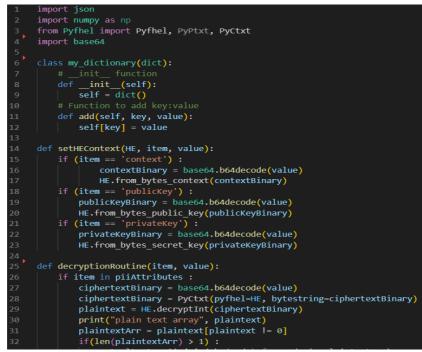
```
HE = Pyfhel()
   HE.contextGen(scheme='bfv', n=1024, t = 65537)
   HE.keyGen()
    s_context = HE.to_bytes_context()
    data.update({"context": base64ofitem(s_context)})
    s_public_key = HE.to_bytes_public_key()
    data.update({"publicKey": base64ofitem(s_public_key)})
    s_secret_key = HE.to_bytes_secret_key()
    data.update({"privateKey": base64ofitem(s_secret_key)})
    return HE
def encryptionRoutine(item, value):
    if item in piiAttributes :
            print("PII attribute")
            mylist =[]
            mylist.append(value)
            try:
                piiValArr = np.array(mylist, dtype=np.int64)
                return encryptPiiIntValue(piiValArr, HE)
            except (ValueError):
                if is_timestamp(value):
                    # skip timestamp encryption
                    ("Skipping timestamp encryption")
                    return encryptPiiStringValue(value, HE)
        return value
```

```
def recursiveEncryption(item, value):
         if isinstance(value, dict):
             for nestItem in value:
                     print(nestItem)
                     nestItemValue = value[nestItem]
                     recursiveEncryption(nestItem, nestItemValue)
             encryptedVal = encryptionRoutine(item, value)
             for idx, itemToUpdate in enumerate(transactionData):
                 if item in itemToUpdate:
                     transactionItem = transactionData[idx]
                     transactionItem.update({item: encryptedVal})
                     break
     encryptedOutput = my_dictionary()
     f = open('party.json')
    data = json.load(f)
    transactionData = data['Party']
     piiAttributes = {'Name', 'FullLegalName', 'AccountRole'}
     HE = setHeContextAndSave(data)
.07
.08
     for keyValue in transactionData:
         for item in keyValue:
            value = (keyValue[item])
             recursiveEncryption(item, value)
         with open("PartyOutput.json", "w") as outfile:
            json.dump(data, outfile)
14
     f.close()
```

3.2 Decryption Programs

In the following section, screenshots are provided for Pythong programs built to homomorphically decrypt transaction and party API payloads based on BFV scheme, using Pyfhel and other libraries mentioned above.

3.2.1 Decryption program for Party API payload

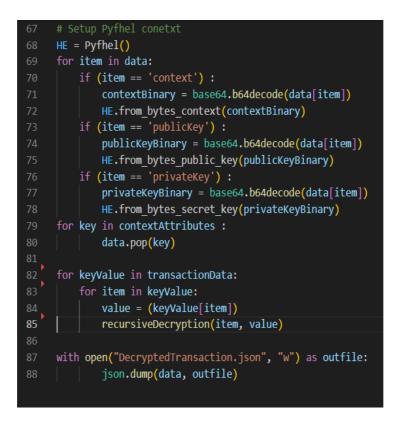




66	HE.from_bytes_context(contextBinary)
67	<pre>if (item == 'publicKey') :</pre>
68	<pre>publicKeyBinary = base64.b64decode(data[item])</pre>
69	<pre>HE.from_bytes_public_key(publicKeyBinary)</pre>
70	<pre>if (item == 'privateKey') :</pre>
71	<pre>privateKeyBinary = base64.b64decode(data[item])</pre>
72	HE.from bytes secret key(privateKeyBinary)
73	for key in contextAttributes :
74	data.pop(key)
75	
76	for keyValue in transactionData:
77	for item in keyValue:
78	<pre>value = (keyValue[item])</pre>
79	recursiveDecryption(item, value)
80	
81	<pre>with open("DecryptedTransaction.json", "w") as outfile:</pre>
82	json.dump(data, outfile)

3.2.2 Decryption program for Transaction API





4 Sample Payload Encryption and Decryption

- 4.1 Pary API Sample payloads (before encryption, after encryption, and after decryption)
- 4.1.1 Party API Payload Before Encryption



4.1.2 Party API Payload After Encryption



4.1.3 Party API Payload After Decryption

[{"Party": [{"PartyId": "PABC123", "PartyType": "Sole", "Name": "Semiotec", "FullLegalName": "Semiotec Limited", "LegalStructure": "UK.OBIE.
PrivateLimitedCompany", "BeneficialOwnership": true, "AccountRole": "UK.OBIE.Principal", "EmailAddress": "contact@semiotec.co.jp",
"Relationships": {"Account": {"Id": "22289"}}, "Address": [{"AddressType": "Business", "StreetName": "Street", "BuildingNumber": "15",
"PostCode": "NW1 1AB", "TownName": "London", "Country": "GB"]]]]

4.2 Transaction API Sample payloads (before encryption, after encryption, and after decryption)

4.2.1 Transaction API Payload Before Encryption



4.2.2 Transaction API Payload After Encryption



4.2.3 Transaction API Payload After decryption

cryptermanastory.com/cm ["Transaction": [{"AccountId": "22289", "TransactionId": "123", "TransactionReference": "Ref 1", "Amount": "230.00", "CreditDebitIndicator": "Credit", "Status": "Booked", "BookingDateTime": "2017-04-05T10:43:07+00:00", "ValueDateTime": "2017-04-05T10:45:22+00:00", "TransactionInformation": "Cash from Aubrey", "BankTransactionCode": {"Code": "ReceivedCreditTransfer", "SubCode": "DomesticCreditTransfer"}, "ProprietaryBankTransactionCode": {"Code": "Transfer", "Issuer": "AlphaBank"}, "Balance": {"Amount": "230.00", "Currency": "GBP"}, "CreditDebitIndicator": "Credit", "Type": "InterimBooked"}]]]]