Configuration Manual

MSc Industrial Internship
MSc in Cybersecurity

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National College of Ireland

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MSc Project Submission Sheet

School of Computing

Student Name:	Ashok Balaraman Manimaran		
Student ID:	X21224561		
Programme:	MSc in Cybersecurity	**Year:**	2022/23
Module:	MSc Industrial Internship		
Lecturer:	Prof. Vikas Sahni		
Submission Due Date:	04/09/2023		
Project Title:	A Novel Mobile Device Security Framework for SMEs		

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I hereby certify that the information contained in this (my submission) is information pertaining to research I conducted for this project. All information other than my own contribution will be fully referenced and listed in the relevant bibliography section at the rear of the project.

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Signature: Ashok Balaraman Manimaran

Date: 02/09/2023

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Configuration Manual

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Student ID: x21224561

1 Introduction

This document serves as a comprehensive guide, detailing the essential prerequisites and implementation procedures for the Mobile Device Security Framework designed to fortify cybersecurity in Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs). It acts as the connective thread between the project's core objectives and practical execution. Within this manual, there is a breakdown of key elements pivotal to the success of this thesis project, along with the requisite software and hardware configurations, all thoughtfully explained.

2 Building the mobile device security framework

2.1 Framework Design Considerations

The Mobile Device Security Framework was designed with the following considerations:

- CIA Triad Alignment: The framework adheres to the principles of the CIA Triad: Confidentiality, Integrity, and Availability. These principles underpin all security decisions and implementations within the framework.

- NIST CSF Compliance: The framework aligns with the NIST Cybersecurity Framework (CSF), emphasizing the identification, protection, detection, response, and recovery from security threats. NIST CSF's guidance forms the basis of threat mitigation strategies.

- ISO 27001 Alignment: ISO 27001 standards are integrated into the framework to ensure the establishment, implementation, maintenance, and continual improvement of information security management systems. The framework's alignment with ISO 27001 supports robust risk management practices.

2.2 Framework Components

The following components are deployed within the framework:

- Mobile Application Management (MAM): Microsoft Intune serves as the MAM solution, enabling the secure management of mobile applications and devices. Configuration includes conditional policies, compliance policies, and app protection policies.

- Endpoint Security: Microsoft Defender for Endpoint is implemented as the endpoint security solution. It offers comprehensive threat protection and is included in Microsoft 365 E3 licensing.
- SIEM for Centralized Monitoring and Alerting: Rapid7 SIEM is integrated to centralize security event monitoring and alerting. Real-time threat monitoring and response capabilities are established.

- Incident Response: The framework includes an incident response plan tailored to SMEs' budget constraints, ensuring efficient reactions to security incidents.

- Threat Intelligence and Threat Hunting: Periodic threat hunting and strategic use of threat intelligence support proactive threat identification and management.

- Employee Education and Awareness: Customized security awareness modules and prompt incident reporting culture cultivation enhance the human element's role in cybersecurity.

- Security Assessments and Audits: Regular security assessments and audits uncover vulnerabilities and support ongoing improvement.

- Continuous Improvement and Adaptation: The framework emphasizes continuous improvement and adaptation to address evolving threats effectively.

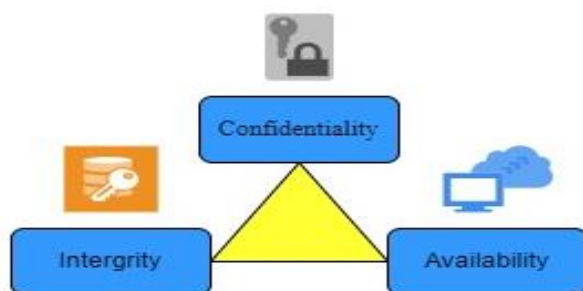## 2.3 Framework Alignment with CIA Triad

Figure 1: CIA Triad

The Mobile Device Security Framework aligns with the CIA Triad:

- Confidentiality: The framework ensures that sensitive data is protected from unauthorized access, disclosure, or alteration.
- Integrity: Measures are in place to maintain data integrity, preventing unauthorized or unintentional data modification.
- Availability: The framework safeguards data availability, ensuring that services and resources are accessible when needed.
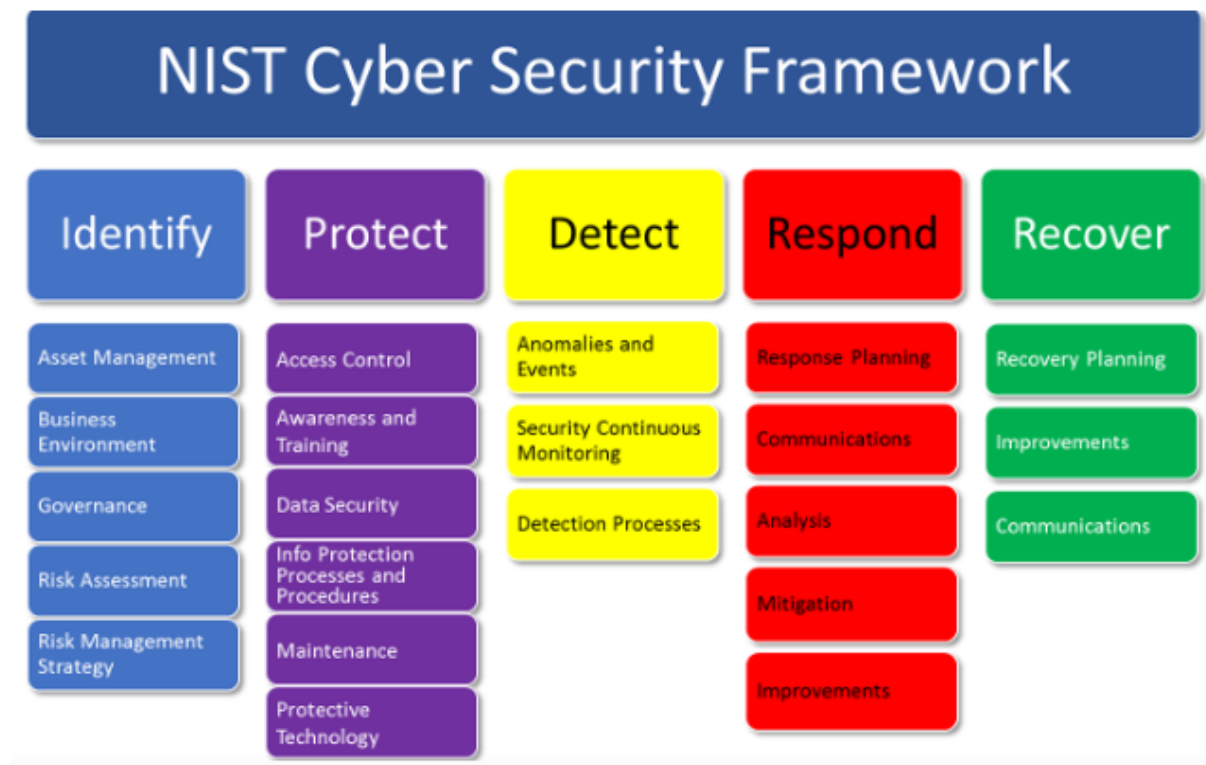
2.4 Framework Alignment with NIST CSF

Figure 2: NIST Cyber Security Framework

The framework aligns with NIST CSF's core functions:

- Identify: The framework identifies mobile device security requirements, asset management, and risk assessment.
- Protect: Protective measures include access control, data protection, and security awareness training.

- Detect: The framework incorporates threat detection capabilities through SIEM integration and continuous monitoring.
- Respond: Incident response plans enable swift reactions to security incidents, minimizing potential damage.
- Recover: Recovery measures are implemented to restore systems and operations following security incidents.
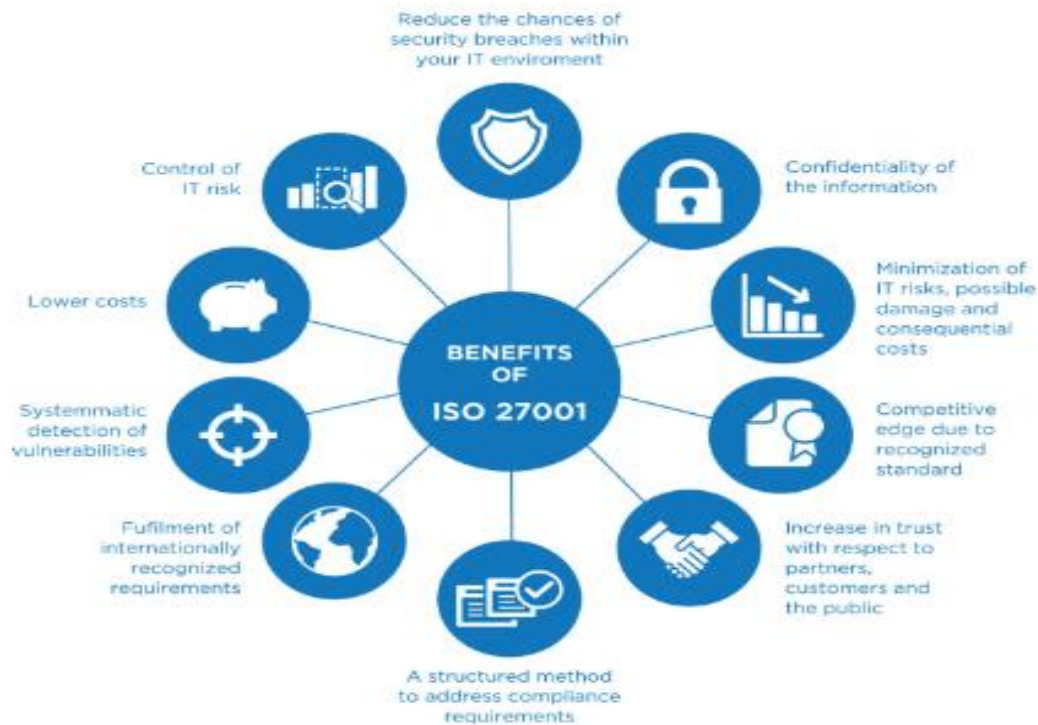
2.5 Framework Alignment with ISO 27001

Figure 3: ISO 270001

The framework aligns with ISO 27001 standards, emphasizing:

- Risk Assessment: Risk assessments are conducted regularly to identify and mitigate security risks.
- Information Security Policy: Policies are established and maintained to support information security objectives.
- Asset Management: The framework manages information security assets effectively to protect against vulnerabilities.

- Access Control: Access to information and systems is controlled, ensuring confidentiality and integrity.

3 Practical implementation of the framework

A demonstration of the practical implementation of the framework was done by incorporating Microsoft Intune Mobile application management (MAM), Microsoft defender for endpoint as the endpoint security solution and Rapid7 SIEM for centralized monitoring and incident response.

3.1 Deployment Steps:

1. Mobile Application Management (MAM): Microsoft Intune was selected as the MAM solution. Conditional policies, Compliance policies, and App Protection policies were configured to secure mobile applications effectively.
2. Endpoint Security: Microsoft Defender for Endpoint was chosen as the endpoint security solution, included in the Microsoft 365 E3 license. This integration provides comprehensive threat protection for endpoints within budget constraints.
3. SIEM Integration: Rapid7 SIEM was integrated for centralized monitoring and alerting. Alerting policies in Microsoft Defender for Endpoint trigger alerts in Rapid7 SIEM, ensuring real-time threat visibility.

4 Requirements for installation/ implementation

4.1 Microsoft Intune MAM

- Requirements to install Intune on iOS device:

1) Software requirements
   - iOS 14.0 or later
   - Intune Company Portal app from the App Store
   - Apple MDM push certificate in Intune
2) Hardware requirements
   - An iOS device with Wi-Fi connectivity
3) License requirements

- A Microsoft 365 subscription that includes Intune.
4) System requirements
  - An internet connection with a minimum bandwidth of 10 Mbps

In addition to these requirements, we also need to consider the following factors when installing Microsoft Intune on an iOS device:

- The device is either enrolled with the Intune Company Portal app or is registered with Azure Active Directory through Microsoft Authenticator with the same account.
- The device is not jailbroken.

Requirement	Minimum version
Software	iOS 14.0 or later
App	Intune Company Portal app from the App Store
Certificate	Apple MDM push certificate in Intune
Hardware	iOS device with Wi-Fi connectivity
License	Microsoft 365 subscription with Intune
Network	Internet connection with a minimum bandwidth of 10 Mbps

Table 1: Intune minimum requirements for iOS device.

- Minimum requirements to install Intune on Android device:

1) Software requirements
   - Android 8.0 or later
   - Intune Company Portal app from the Google Play Store
   - Android Enterprise enrollment profile in Intune
2) Hardware requirements
   - An Android device with Wi-Fi connectivity
3) License requirements
   - A Microsoft 365 subscription that includes Intune
4) System requirements
   - An internet connection with a minimum bandwidth of 10 Mbps

In addition to these requirements, you may also need to consider the following factors when installing Microsoft Intune on an Android device:

- The device is either enrolled with the Intune Company Portal app or is registered with Azure Active Directory through Microsoft Authenticator with the same account.
- The device is not rooted.

Requirement	Minimum version
Software	Android 8.0 or later
App	Intune Company Portal app from the Google Play Store
Profile	Android Enterprise enrollment profile in Intune
Hardware	Android device with Wi-Fi connectivity
License	Microsoft 365 subscription with Intune
Network	Internet connection with a minimum bandwidth of 10 Mbps

Table 2: Intune minimum requirements for android device.

- Minimum system requirements to implement Microsoft Intune end to end:

1) Software requirements
   - Microsoft 365 subscription that includes Intune.
   - Azure Active Directory (Azure AD) tenant.
   - Global administrator account in Azure AD.
   - Intune console.
   - Intune management extensions for Windows and macOS.
   - Intune Company Portal app.
   - Intune apps for iOS and Android.
2) Hardware requirements
   - A computer running Windows 10 or macOS.
   - At least 4 GB of RAM.
   - At least 10 GB of free disk space.
   - A supported web browser, such as Microsoft Edge, Google Chrome, or Mozilla Firefox.
3) License requirements
   - A Microsoft 365 subscription that includes Intune.
4) System requirements
   - An internet connection with a minimum bandwidth of 10 Mbps.

In addition to these requirements, you may also need to consider the following factors when implementing Microsoft Intune end to end:
   - The number of devices you need to manage.
   - The types of devices you need to manage.
   - The security requirements for your organization.
   - The budget for your implementation.

4.2 Windows defender for endpoint

- Minimum system requirements to install Windows defender for endpoint on iOS device:

1) Software requirements
   - iOS 14.0 or later
   - Microsoft Intune subscription
   - Intune Company Portal app from the App Store
   - Apple MDM push certificate in Intune
2) Hardware requirements
   - An iOS device with Wi-Fi connectivity
3) License requirements
   - A Microsoft 365 subscription that includes Defender for Endpoint
4) System requirements
   - An internet connection with a minimum bandwidth of 10 Mbps

In addition to these requirements, you may also need to consider the following factors when installing Microsoft Defender for Endpoint on an iOS device:
   - The device is either enrolled with the Intune Company Portal app or is registered with Azure Active Directory through Microsoft Authenticator with the same account.
   - The device is not jailbroken.

Requirement	Minimum version
Software	iOS 14.0 or later
App	Intune Company Portal app from the App Store
Certificate	Apple MDM push certificate in Intune
Hardware	iOS device with Wi-Fi connectivity
License	Microsoft 365 subscription with Defender for Endpoint
Network	Internet connection with a minimum bandwidth of 10 Mbps

Table 3: Minimum requirements for windows defender on iOS device.

- Minimum system requirements to install Windows defender for endpoint on Android device:

1) Software requirements
   - Android 8.0 or later
   - Microsoft Intune subscription
   - Intune Company Portal app from the Google Play Store
   - Android Enterprise enrollment profile in Intune
2) Hardware requirements
   - An Android device with Wi-Fi connectivity
3) License requirements
   - A Microsoft 365 subscription that includes Defender for Endpoint
4) System requirements
   - An internet connection with a minimum bandwidth of 10 Mbps

In addition to these requirements, you may also need to consider the following factors when installing Microsoft Defender for Endpoint on an Android device:
- The device is either enrolled with the Intune Company Portal app or is registered with Azure Active Directory through Microsoft Authenticator with the same account.
- The device is not rooted.

Requirement	Minimum version
Software	Android 8.0 or later
App	Intune Company Portal app from the Google Play Store
Profile	Android Enterprise enrollment profile in Intune
Hardware	Android device with Wi-Fi connectivity
License	Microsoft 365 subscription with Defender for Endpoint
Network	Internet connection with a minimum bandwidth of 10 Mbps

Table 4: Minimum requirements for windows defender in android device.

5 Enroll iOS devices in Microsoft Intune

Here are some pictures that illustrate the steps involved in enrolling iOS devices to the Microsoft Intune administration console:
1. In the Intune admin center, we need to go to Devices > Enrollment > Apple > Enrollment profiles.

Figure 4: iOS device enrolment.

2. Creating a new enrollment profile

Home > Devices > iOS/iPadOS > Apple Configurator >

Create Enrollment Profile   ...

① **Basics**   ② Settings   ③ Review + create

Apple Configurator enrollment profiles define configurations that must be set during enrollment, such as user affinity. Learn more.

Name * | Name is required |

Description | Optional |

Figure 5: Creating an enrollment profile.

3. In the Profile settings section, we need to configure the following settings:
   o Enrollment type: This determines how the device is enrolled in Intune.
   o Enrollment method: This determines how the device is enrolled in Intune.

4. Apple MDM push certificate: This is the certificate that Intune uses to communicate with your Apple devices.

Home > Devices | iOS/iPadOS > iOS/iPadOS

iOS/iPadOS | iOS/iPadOS enrollment ...

Search

iOS/iPadOS devices

iOS/iPadOS enrollment

iOS/iPadOS policies

Compliance policies

Configuration profiles

Update policies for iOS/iPadOS

Intune requires an Apple MDM Push certificate to manage Apple devices, and supports multiple enrollment methods. Set up the MDM push certificate to begin. Learn more.

Prerequisites

Apple MDM Push certificate
Certificate required to manage Apple devices

Bulk enrollment methods

Apple Configurator
Manage Apple Configurator enrollment

Enrollment program tokens
Manage Automated Device Enrollment with Apple Business Manager and Apple School

Figure 6: Apple MDM push certificate.

5. In the Device restrictions section, we need to configure the device restrictions settings:

11

Figure 7: iOS device restrictions.

6. In the Profile summary section, review the settings that you have configured.

7. Now an enrollment of the device is complete.

Figure 8: Device enrollment completion.

Figure 9: Device restriction settings.

6 Push Microsoft defender to the iOS device.

Given below are the steps where Microsoft defender was pushed/installed automatically to the iOS/android device.

1) We should go the "Apps" section in the Microsoft Intune admin center

Figure 10: Apps section in Intune.

2) Next, we should select "Microsoft defender" which is the client app.

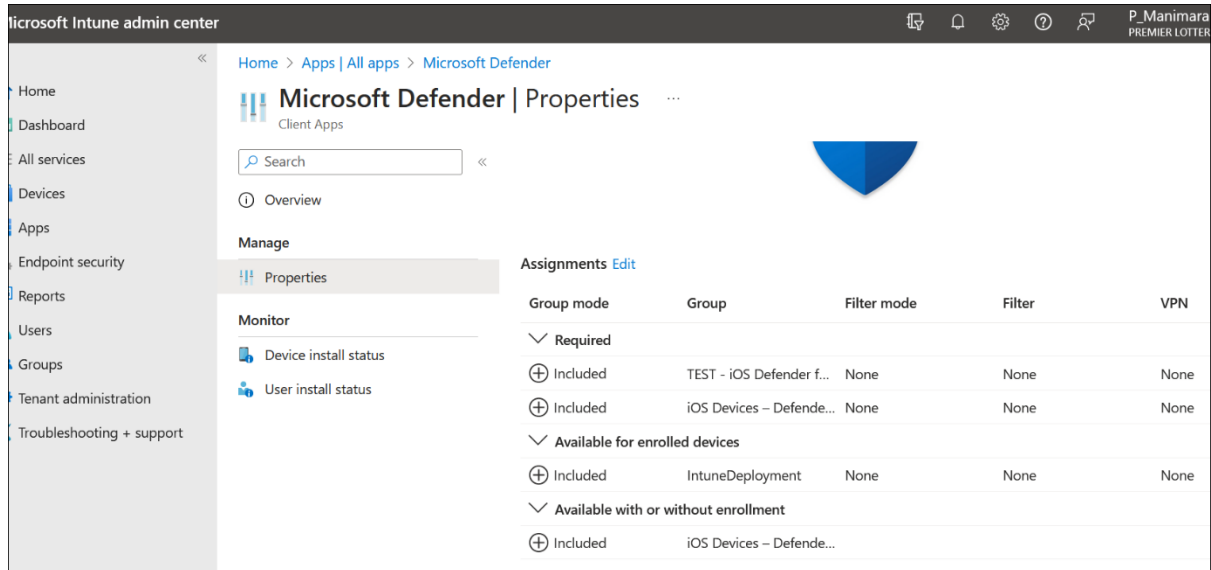**Figure 11: Microsoft defender app.**

3) We should now select properties.

Figure 11

4) Then we should go to Assignments. In Assignmenets we should as a group of users in wither Dender required/Available. After adding the user/devices in the assignment groups the Microsoft defender will be pushed out to the device automatically.
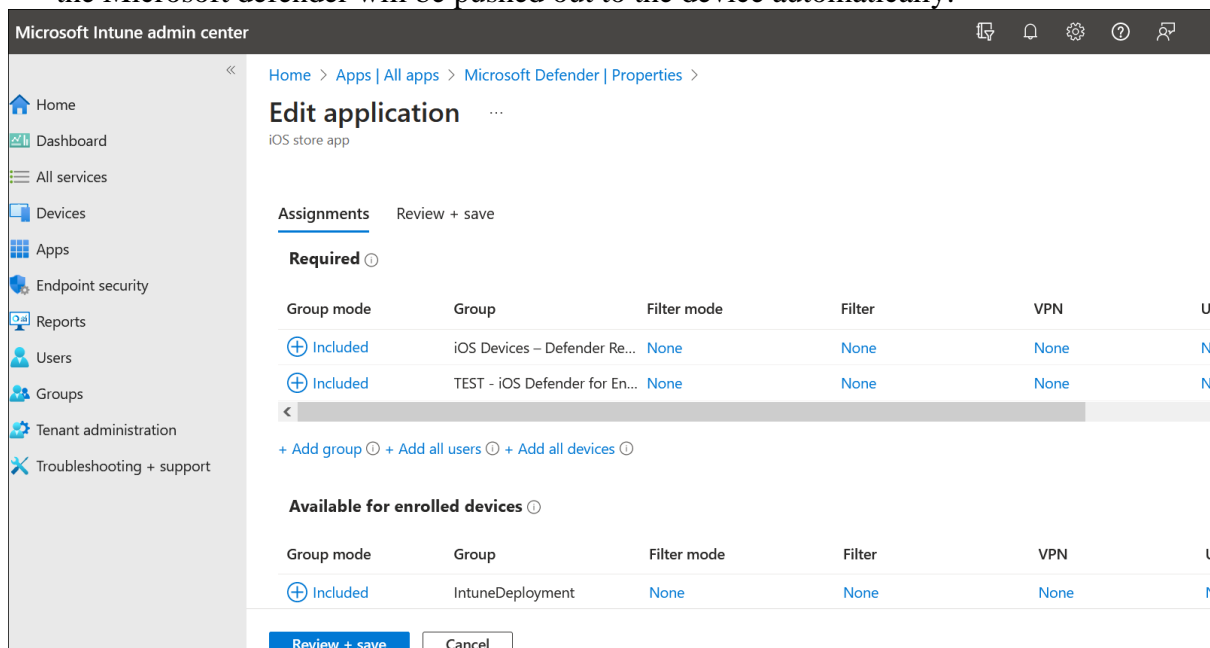

Figure 12: Assignments groups.

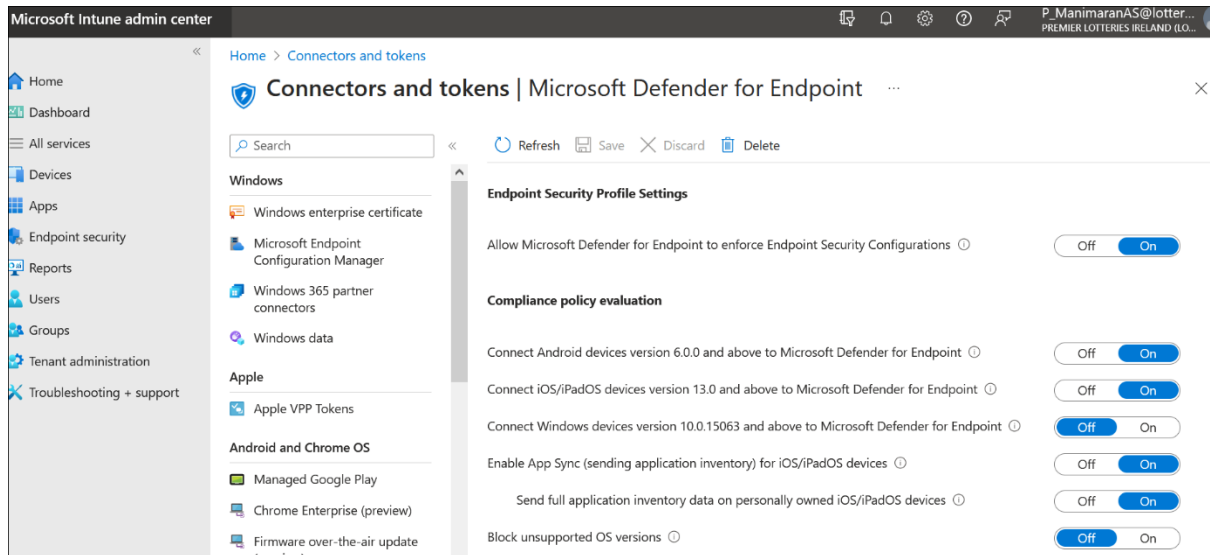5) Enabling settings for Connectors and Tokens in Intune:

Figure 13: Connectors and tokens.

6) Defender for endpoint installed in the test iOS device.

Figure 14: Web protection in defender VPN.

Your third section. Change the header and label to something appropriate.

7 Integrating Defender with Rapid7 SIEM

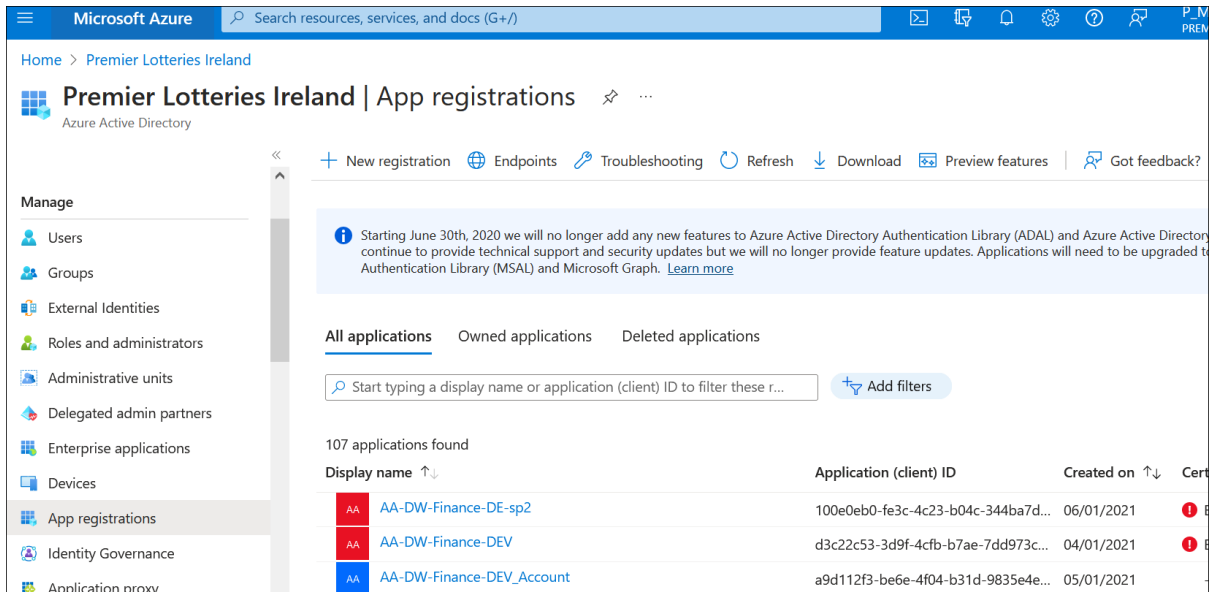- We should go to Microsoft Azure console. The navigate to "App registrations".

Figure 15: App registrations

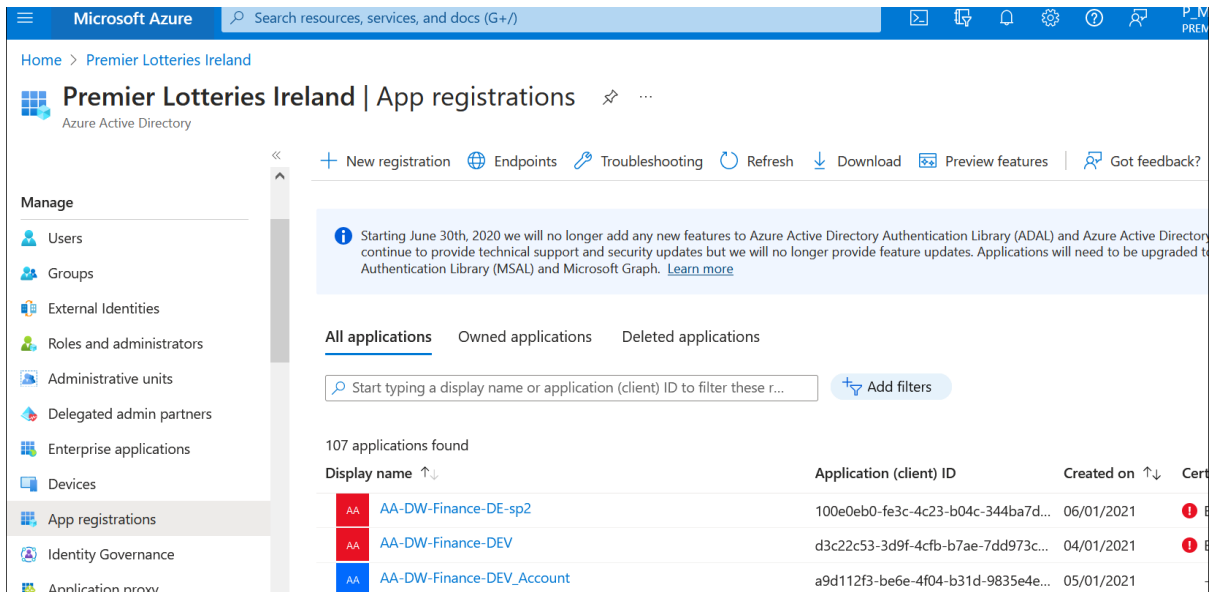- In Display name we should choose the "WindowsDefenderR7".

Figure 16: App registration options.

- In the certificates tab we should add the Rapid7 registration token to complete the integration process between Windows defender and Rapid7.
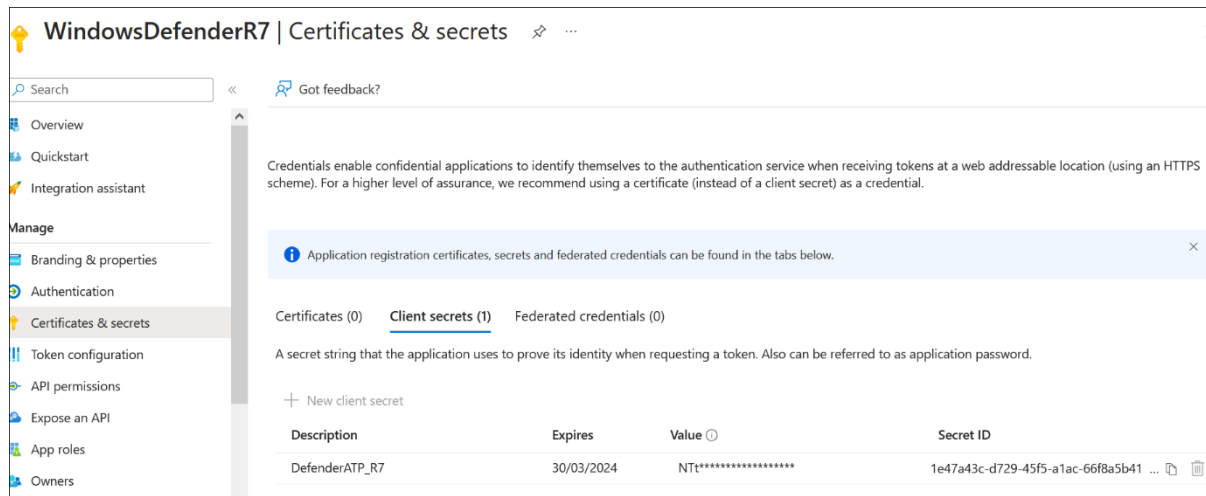

Figure 17: Widows defender certificates.

8 Version number of the Security solutions used in the present Internship project setup.

8.1 Microsoft Intune Version

The version number of Intune for the internship project setup is Service release 2308.
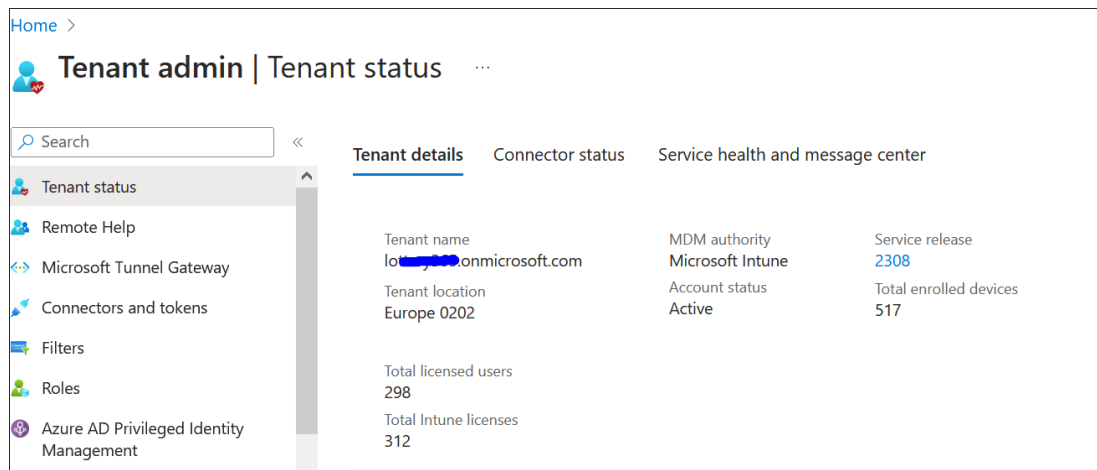

Figure 18: Intune version

8.2 Microsoft defender for endpoint version

In the present internship project, the License applied for was the Microsoft 365 E3 license and it had Microsoft defender for Endpoint Plan 1 included in it.
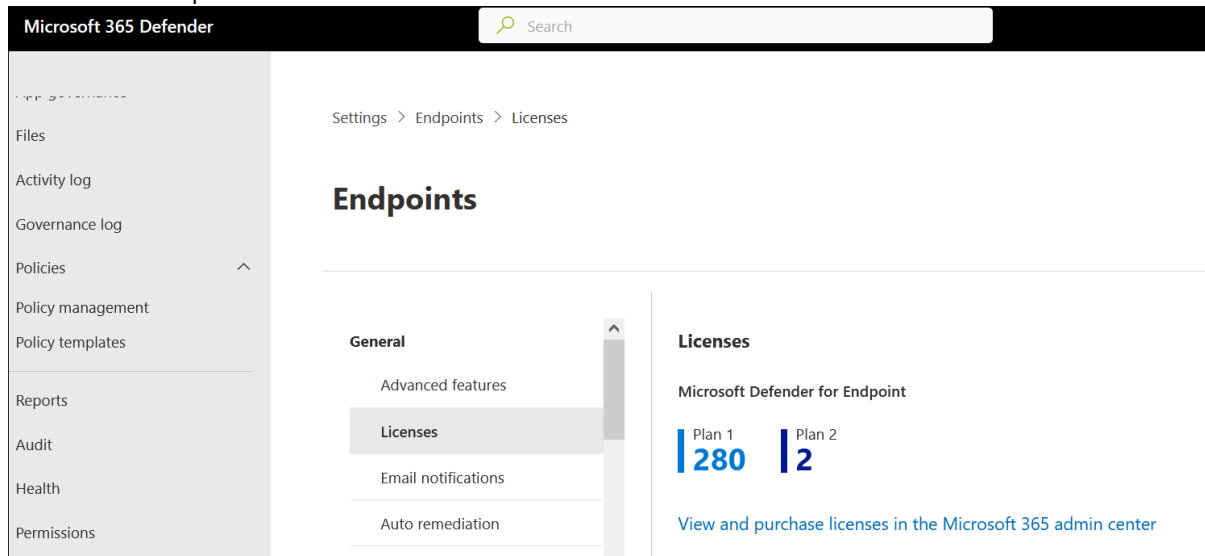

Figure 19: Microsoft Defender for endpoint Plan 1

8.3 Rapid7 IDR Version

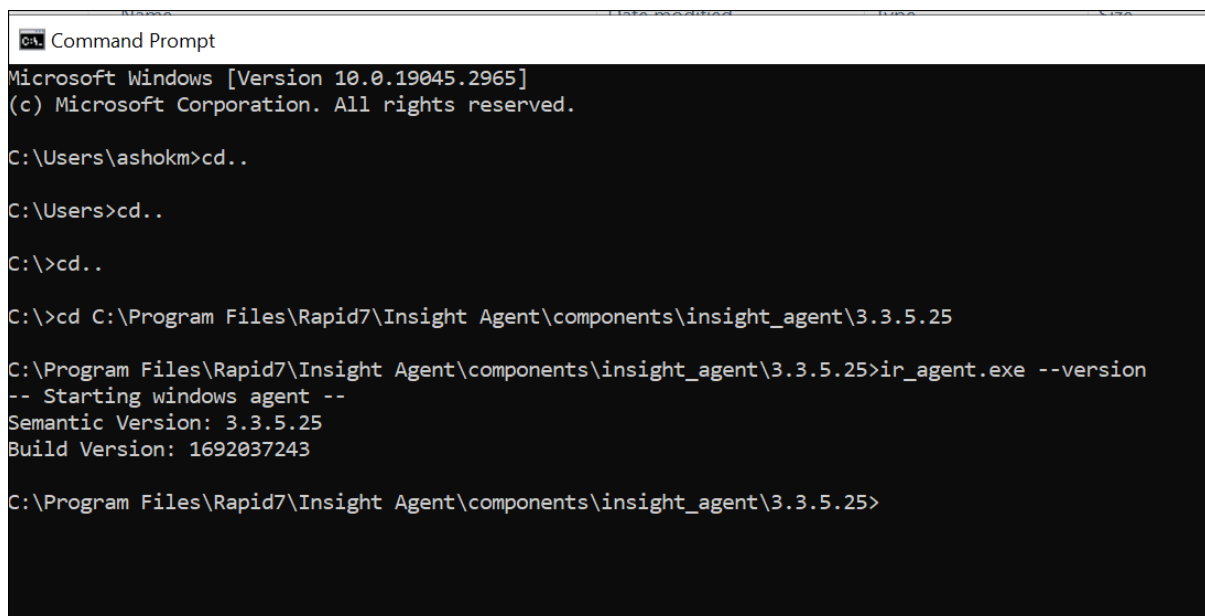The version of Rapid7 agent installed on Windows PCs is 3.3.5.25.

Figure 20: Rapid7 Agent version

8   References

Defender rapid7 integration (no date) *Rapid7*. Available at: https://docs.rapid7.com/insightidr/microsoft-defender-atp/ (Accessed: 30 August 2023).

Minimum requirements for Microsoft Defender for Endpoint (2023) *Microsoft*. Available at: https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/microsoft-365/security/defender-endpoint/minimum-requirements?view=o365-worldwide (Accessed: 30 August 2023).

NIST CSF (2023) *NIST*. Available at: https://www.nist.gov/cyberframework (Accessed: 22 August 2023).

Paganini, P. (2017) *NIST Cyber Security framework*, *Securityaffairs*. Available at: https://securityaffairs.com/58163/laws-and-regulations/nist-cybersecurity-framework-2.html (Accessed: 26 August 2023).

Supported operating systems and browsers in Intune (2023) *Microsoft*. Available at: https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/mem/intune/fundamentals/supported-devices-browsers (Accessed: 30 August 2023).

19. Appendix H – Monthly Internship Activity Report

The Internship Activity Report is a 1-page monthly summary of the activities performed by you and what you have learned during that month. The Internship Activity Report must be signed off by your Company and included in the configuration manual as part of the portfolio submission.

Student Name: Ashok Balaraman Manimaran   Student number: x21224561

Company: Premier Lotteries Ireland   Month Commencing: June 2023

In the month of June, the following activities were performed.

• The research topic was finalized.
• Did a study on NIST CSF and ISO 270001
• Did a study about MAM, Endpoint security and SIEM solutions.
• Researched the various existing cyber security frameworks for SMEs.

Employer comments

Have granted access to Microsoft intune admin console, Office365 defender console and Rapid7 IDR. Explained the company requirements and discussed about the internship project..

Student Signature: Ashok Balaraman Manimaran   Date: 30/06/2023

Industry Supervisor Signature: Dermot Moore   Date: 30/06/2023

19.   Appendix H – Monthly Internship Activity Report

The Internship Activity Report is a 1-page monthly summary of the activities performed by you and what you have learned during that month. The Internship Activity Report must be signed off by your Company and included in the configuration manual as part of the portfolio submission.

Student Name: <u>Ashok Balaraman Manimaran</u>   Student number: <u>x21224561</u>

Company: <u>Premier Lotteries Ireland</u>   Month Commencing: <u>July 2023</u>

In the month of July, the following activities were performed.

The mobile device security framework was created.

Enrolled iOS and Android devices to Intune company portal.

App protection policies were created and modified in Intune

Employer comments

Reviewed the policies created in intune.

Student Signature: <u>Ashok Balaraman Manimaran</u>   Date: <u>28/07/2023</u>

Industry Supervisor Signature: <u>Dermot Moore</u>   Date: <u>28/07/2023</u>

19. Appendix H – Monthly Internship Activity Report

The Internship Activity Report is a 1-page monthly summary of the activities performed by you and what you have learned during that month. The Internship Activity Report must be signed off by your Company and included in the configuration manual as part of the portfolio submission.

Student Name: ___Ashok Balaraman Manimaran___   Student number: ___x21224561___

Company: ___Premier Lotteries Ireland___   Month Commencing: ___August 2023___

In the month of August, the following activities were performed.

Completed designing the mobile device security framework.

Created App protection, Conditional and Compliance policies for Mobile application management in Intune.

Tested the working of the created Intune policies

Integrated Rapid7 SIEM with Defender for endpoint

Configured VPN profile for defender

Creating Test alerting policies in defender for sample incident creation.

Testing the incident to investigation flow from defender to Rapid7

Employer comments

Reviewed the test use cases created in Defender and the subsequent alert investigation created in Rapid7 IDR.

There is a plan to upgrade the Office 365 license from E3 to E5 which would increase the capabilities of defender.

Student Signature: ___Ashok Balaraman Manimaran___ Date: ___18/08/2023___

Industry Supervisor Signature: ___Dermot Moore___ Date: ___18/08/2023___